The Normans changed the way people were punished for crimes but not how they were caught and tried in a court. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was abolished, as was trial by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Now people could be fined but the money would go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Forests were created so kings could hunt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. If you lived in a forest you weren't allowed to gather firewood or hunt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Forests covered about one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of England in the later medieval period.

Criminals could seek \_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a church and escape punishment. Crimes against the church, though, like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, were judged in special church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Later in the medieval period, Justices of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were not elected by the local community, but appointed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They were part of a move towards central control over law and order. A system in which everyone was involved was giving way to one in which law enforcement was the job of certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The Tudor King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ VIII changed the religion of the country and so lots of people were executed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The punishment for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was being burned at the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. King Henry also shut down the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weren't looked after and instead became homeless and had to beg, which was made a crime.

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| There are lots more heretics burned at the stake because of the changes in religion in the country. | Forests were set up so the king could hunt deer. You weren't allowed to gather firewood in a forest unless you had a licence. |
| Constables, beadles or watchmen were appointed to prevent crime and catch criminals. | Weregild and trial by ordeal were abolished and fines or punishments of shame were used instead. |
| Criminals were still caught by members of the community and tithingmen would bring people to trial. | Justices of the Peace were appointed by the king to control courts and punishments for crimes. |
| People were put in the stocks or on the ducking stool for minor crimes. | Because the monasteries had been shut down, there were more homeless vagrants begging. |
| There were 80 forests that covered one third of the area of England. | Criminals could seek sanctuary in a church and their pursuers could not enter and catch them. |
| Norman and Early Medieval | Late Medieval and Tudor |
| Summarise the key changes to the justice system in your own words? |
| heresy  | sanctuary  | monasteries |